

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 – Summary of inconsistencies between Applegate et al (1997), Amendment 9, and NSG1	16
Table 2 – Proposed status determination criteria parameters for groundfish stocks.	21
Table 3 – Summary of current, recommended/proposed (NEFSC 2002A) biomass and fishing mortality rate reference points for New England groundfish stocks.....	24
Table 4 - Numerical estimates of status determination criteria for the Multispecies FMP.....	26
Table 5 - MSY control rules.....	30
Table 6 – Required formal rebuilding programs, based on minimum biomass threshold Option 2 (1/2 B_{target} for all stocks). Formal rebuilding program required for stocks that have a "yes" in either column under a specific biomass target option.....	33
Table 7 – Original phased reduction fishing mortality rebuilding program, rebuilding most stocks by 2014.	38
Table 8 - Age-structured projection results for groundfish based on $F_{2003} = F_{2002}$ (interquartile range in parentheses), F_{MSY} in 2004-2008, and $F_{REBUILD(2009,2003)}$ in 2009-2014. Spawning stock biomass in 2008 (SSB_{2008}) and its interquartile confidence interval, SSB_{2002} (in parentheses), and probability that SSB_{2014} exceeds SSB_{MSY} are tabulated for eight Northeast groundfish stocks. Adaptive approach is proposed for stocks in bold-face.....	43
Table 9 – Exploitation ratios for adaptive approach for index-based stocks. Adaptive approach is proposed for stocks in bold-face.	44
Table 10 – Proposed rebuilding trajectories. Stocks using a phased approach in <i>bold italics</i>	49
Table 11 – Calendar year target TACs (mt) estimated in 2003 (Source: NEFSC, unpublished data)	50
Table 12 – Stocks where overfishing is occurring. (Source: GARM 2002. Projected 2002 F estimates provided by NEFSC, unpublished data, except for witch flounder)	51
Table 13 – Proposed default measures to meet rebuilding program fishing mortality rates.....	88
Table 14 – Proposed gear requirements.....	89
Table 15 – Summary of the potential habitat benefits of non-habitat measures proposed in Amendment 13.	93
Table 16 - Option 1 for status determination criteria parameters for groundfish stocks.	102
Table 17 – Summary of Amendment 9, recommended (NEFSC 2002a) and proposed biomass and fishing mortality rate reference points for New England groundfish stocks.....	106
Table 18 – "High 3": summary of Amendment 9, recommended (NEFSC 2002a) and proposed ("high 3") biomass and fishing mortality rate reference points for New England groundfish stocks.....	109
Table 19 - Proposed MSY control rules under MSY control rule Alternative 2.	112
Table 20 - Proposed MSY control rules under MSY Control Rule Alternative 2 for interpreting control rules (incorporating increase in minimum biomass threshold to ½ B_{MSY}).....	113
Table 21 – Constant fishing mortality rate rebuilding programs used for biomass target options 1 and 2..	116
Table 22 – Option A for calibration of DAS between vessels.....	127
Table 23 – Option B for calibration of DAS between vessels.....	127
Table 24 – Additional DAS reduction necessary to achieve 28,400 DAS under various capacity reduction alternatives. (Note: Option 8 analyzed using baseline (before court ordered 20% reduction) for consistent comparison across alternatives.)	152
Table 25 – Planned phase-in of DAS reduction.....	153
Table 26 – DAS reduction necessary to achieve 41,050 used DAS under various capacity reduction alternatives. This would be the first year used DAS target under Option 2, phase in of DAS reductions. (Note: Option 8 analyzed using baseline (before court ordered 20% reduction)).....	154
Table 27 – Alternative 1 gear requirements	158
Table 28 – Trip limits implemented at 70% or 90% of an annual TAC, constant mortality rebuilding strategy, with expected week threshold will be met. GOM haddock, GB haddock, Pollock, redfish, GOM winter flounder, GB winter flounder, northern and southern windowpane flounder, GB yellowtail flounder and witch flounder are not predicted to reach the TAC threshold. Landings and threshold in metric tons.	164
Table 29 - Trip limits implemented at 70% or 90% of an annual TAC, phased reduction rebuilding strategy, with expected week threshold will be met. GOM haddock, GB haddock, Pollock, redfish, GOM	

winter flounder, GB winter flounder, northern and southern windowpane flounder, GB yellowtail flounder and witch flounder are not predicted to reach the TAC threshold. Landings and threshold in metric tons.....	164
Table 30 – Alternative 2 gear requirements	166
Table 31– Gears prohibited in specific areas when a TAC is caught. See Figure 8 to reference statistical areas.....	180
Table 32 – Additional DAS reduction necessary to achieve 31,000 DAS under various capacity reduction alternatives	199
Table 33 – SNE/MA yellowtail flounder phased rebuilding strategy	231
Table 34 – Projected stock size for index based stocks (appropriate survey index estimates shown)	233
Table 35 – Amendment 13 Projected Biomass Indices for Index-Based Groundfish Stocks under the No Action Alternative	234
Table 36 – Year that various biomass targets will be achieved under the No Action rebuilding strategy ..	240
Table 37 - Amendment 13 Projected Biomass Indices (kg/tow) for Survey Index-Based Groundfish Stocks under a constant mortality 2014 Rebuilding Scenario	250
Table 38 - Amendment 13 Projected Biomass Indices (kg/tow) for Survey Index-Based Groundfish Stocks	270
Table 39 – US and Canadian Georges Bank yellowtail flounder catch (landings and discards), thousands of metric tons (source: GARM 2002, 2002 data from NMFS unpublished dealer data).....	274
Table 40 – Number of trawl trips reporting GB yellowtail flounder, fishing year 1995 through 2001 (Source: NMFS unpublished VTR data)	276
Table 41 – Descriptive statistics for mean weight of yellowtail flounder per tow, per grid block (source: Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences).....	277
Table 42 - Descriptive statistics for mean wt of yellowtail flounder per tow, per grid block for each month of the experimental fishery.....	277
Table 43 – Sampling statistics from experimental yellowtail fishery (Sep – Dec, 2002; source: Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences).....	278
Table 44 – Modeled trip duration, number of trips and estimated DAS usage for yellowtail access program fishery.	278
Table 45 – Descriptive statistics for all vessels reporting landings of yellowtail flounder within statistical areas 562 and 561 (2002 calendar year; source: NMFS unpublished VTR data).....	281
Table 46 – Descriptive statistics for all vessels reporting landings of yellowtail flounder within statistical areas 562 and 561 in calendar year 2002 with registered VMS units onboard (source: NMFS unpublished VTR and VMS data).....	281
Table 47 – Descriptive statistics for all vessels participating in Sep-Dec experimental CAII fishery (source: Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences).....	281
Table 48 – Descriptive statistics for all vessels fishing inside area 5zjm carrying observers in months between June and Dec, 2000 through the present (source: NMFS unpublished observer data).....	282
Table 49 – Mean yellowtail flounder catch per hour inside CAII and in the SAP area overall (source: NMFS unpublished observer data, Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences).....	283
Table 50 – Mean yellowtail flounder catch per hour inside CAII and in the SAP area south of 41-30 N (source: NMFS unpublished observer data, Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences).....	283
Table 51 - Modeled trip duration, estimated catch (in metric tons) and estimated DAS (either A or B) usage for yellowtail access program fishery.....	283
Table 52 – Estimated catch (mt) of three species while targeting yellowtail flounder (source: Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences).....	284
Table 53 – Number of trips and trip duration data for VTR-reported trips occurring inside 5zjm (source: unpublished VTR data).....	284
Table 54 – Estimated catch for additional 2.5 days fishing time inside area 5zjm based on observer data from tows in areas 561 or 562. <i>The data from the 561 and 562 columns are not intended to be combined, but rather reflect the estimated maximum if all fishing were to take place entirely inside one area or the other. Anticipated catches would range somewhere between the numbers in the 561 and</i>	

562 columns. (*Assumes 50% reduction in cod and winter flounder catch due to haddock separator trawl, and no change in behavior based on cod discard rates).	285
Table 55 – Cumulative estimated impacts of SAP trips (at 6.5 days per trip) on cod, haddock and winter flounder. (*Assumes 50% reduction in cod and winter flounder catch due to haddock separator trawl, and no change in behavior based on cod discard rates).	286
Table 56 - Number of observed trips landing fluke and retaining or discarding winter flounder, 2001 - January, 2003.	288
Table 57 – Number of trips landing fluke and winter flounder using fluke mesh, calendar year 2001	289
Table 58 – Number of trips landing fluke and discarding winter flounder, calendar year 2001	290
Table 59 – US and Canadian GB haddock landings, thousands of metric tons. (Source: GARM 2002, U.S. 2002 catch NMFS preliminary landing estimates)	291
Table 60 – Ratio of cod/haddock landings by trawl vessels fishing in statistical area 561, calendar year 1999 – 2000, as reported on VTRs.	292
Table 61 - Number of trips and days absent by length of trip. (Source: VTRs, unpublished data)	306
Table 62 - Number of trips less than 24 hours in length categorized as daytime and night fishing trips.	307
Table 63 - Cod retained by gear and length of trip.	307
Table 64 - Cod landed, as a percentage of groundfish landed and groundfish plus monkfish landed, area west of 69-55W.	308
Table 65 - Cod landed, as a percentage of groundfish caught and groundfish plus monkfish caught, area west of 69-55W.	308
Table 66 - Catch rates (kg./tow) from observed otter trawl trips. “Inside” refers to tows within 12 nautical miles of the coast. “North” is Gulf of Maine, “South” is south of 42N latitude. (Source: McBride et al. 1992).	309
Table 67 – Assumptions on DAS use included in the analysis of the proposed action	314
Table 68 – Changes in exploitation for the proposed action assuming a 50 percent reduction in used DAS	314
Table 69 – Changes in exploitation for the proposed action assuming a 45 percent reduction in used DAS	315
Table 70 – Changes in exploitation for the proposed action assuming a 39 percent reduction in used DAS	315
Table 71 - Selection curve parameter estimates and model diagnostics for yellowtail flounder selection by various experimental mesh codend configurations.	318
Table 72 - Changes in F reference points (for GOM Cod), given varying assumptions in changes in partial recruitment patterns associated with mesh change	320
Table 73 - Theoretical exploitation at age for plaice. Trawl mesh selectivity from DeAlteris and Grogan (1997) using average mesh characteristics.	320
Table 74 - Theoretical probability of selection at age for GOM haddock using trawl gear. Average mesh characteristics.	321
Table 75 - Theoretical probability of gillnet selection at age for GOM cod. Based on average gillnet selection factors	322
Table 76 – Probability of achieving SSB target for GOM cod (P _{target}) and expected catch (mt) under two mesh scenarios: (1) existing exploitation pattern; (2) exploitation pattern shifted one year, while fishing at the rebuilding mortality rate	323
Table 77 – Predicted changes in YPR assuming a one year shift in selectivity at age for eight groundfish stocks	325
Table 78 - Summary of relative distribution of effort and landings by trip type and fishing area.	327
Table 79 - Relative proportion of trips by conformance with proposed gear quantity and size regulations for FY 2000	328
Table 80 - Biological impact of gear quantity changes by trip type and species/stock.	329
Table 81 – Estimated mortality reductions expected under the proposed action, assuming different levels of a reduction in DAS used.	331
Table 82 – Expected fishing mortality under three different assumptions on the reduction in used DAS. Rates shown do not include any impacts due to mesh increases.	332

Table 83 - Projections of spawning stock biomass and landings for age-based assessments under no-action alternative	334
Table 84 – Changes in exploitation for Alternative 1 with a 55 percent reduction in used DAS.....	335
Table 85 – Changes in exploitation for first year Alternative 1 under the phased reduction rebuilding strategy, with a 35 percent reduction in used DAS the first year	335
Table 86 – Estimated mortality reductions expected under Alternative 1A with a 55 percent DAS reduction	338
Table 87 – Estimated mortality reductions expected under first year of Alternative 1B under the phased reduction fishing mortality strategy with a 35 percent DAS reduction the first year.....	339
Table 88 – Estimated mortality reductions expected under Alternative 1C with a 55 percent DAS reduction	340
Table 89 – Estimated mortality reductions expected under first year of Alternative 1D under the phased reduction fishing mortality strategy with a 35 percent DAS reduction the first year.....	341
Table 90 – Changes in exploitation for Alternative 2, first option for counting DAS in the GOM, without applying the hard TAC.....	343
Table 91 – Changes in exploitation for first year of Alternative, second option for counting DAS in the GOM, without applying the hard TAC.....	343
Table 92 – Predicted TACs, trip limits, thresholds, landings, discards and DAS use for rebuilding alternative 2 under the constant mortality rebuilding strategy. Landings in metric tons.....	345
Table 93 - Predicted TACs, trip limits, thresholds, landings, discards and DAS use for rebuilding alternative 2 under the constant mortality rebuilding strategy. Landings in metric tons.....	346
Table 94 – Estimated mortality reductions under Alternative 2, first option for counting DAS in the Gulf of Maine, without application of hard TAC. This table illustrates the mortality reduction expected from the effort control measures in this alternative.	349
Table 95 – Estimated mortality reductions under Alternative 2, second option for counting DAS in the Gulf of Maine, without application of hard TAC. This table illustrates the mortality reduction expected from the effort control measures in this alternative.	350
Table 96 – Changes in exploitation for Alternative 3 without applying the hard TAC.....	351
Table 97 – Estimated mortality reductions under Alternative 3, without application of hard TAC. This table illustrates the mortality reduction expected from the effort control measures in this alternative.....	353
Table 98 – Predicted TACs, trip limits, thresholds, landings, discards and DAS use for rebuilding alternative 4 under the constant mortality rebuilding strategy; FY 2002 effort control measures.....	356
Table 99 – Predicted TACs, trip limits, thresholds, landings, discards and DAS use for rebuilding alternative 4 under the phased F rebuilding strategy; FY 2002 effort control measures.....	356
Table 100 – Predicted TACs, trip limits, thresholds, landings, discards and DAS use for rebuilding alternative 4 under the constant mortality rebuilding strategy; FY 2001 effort control measures.....	357
Table 101 - Predicted TACs, trip limits, thresholds, landings, discards and DAS use for rebuilding alternative 4 under the phased F rebuilding strategy; FY 2001 effort control measures.....	357
Table 102 - Estimated mortality reductions under Alternative 4 with a hard TAC and the FW 33 court-ordered measures (closed area model).....	358
Table 103 - Simulation baseline results for recreational measure analysis	365
Table 104 – Recreational measures Option 1 biological impacts for Atlantic cod	365
Table 105 – Recreational measures Option 2 biological impacts	366
Table 106 – Recreational measures Option 3 biological impacts for Atlantic cod	367
Table 107 - Experimental Shrimp Fishery, May, 2001. Catch by Species in Numbers and Weight for Experimental and Control Tows.....	371
Table 108 – Quota, landings, and last landing date for the tuna purse seine fishery, 1996 – 2000 (round weight). Season opens August 15. (NMFS, unpublished data).....	373
Table 109 – Summary of purse seine sets observed in 1996 that retained bottom species or debris. Vessel names and dates, not provided to protect confidentiality.....	376
Table 110 - Summary of purse seine sets observed in 2000. Vessel names, dates, and locations not provided to protect confidentiality.....	377
Table 111– Primary bycatch from three otter trawl trips near Closed Area II.....	383

Table 112 – Species caught during experimental CAII fishery, Sep-Dec 2002. Data provided by the Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences.....	394
Table 113 – Pounds per tow, day and trip for an average yellowtail trip fishing in the highest yellowtail catch rate areas for a modeled access program fishery.....	395
Table 114 – Bycatch rates for all species caught during experimental yellowtail exemption fishery. Data provided by the Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences.....	396
Table 115– Modeled bycatch estimates for yellowtail access program fishery (totals in metric tons).	397
Table 116 – Mean landings (lbs) per trip where CC/GOM yellowtail flounder was landed.....	414
Table 117 – Estimated landings and discards for stocks anticipated to reach the TAC thresholds (70 or 90%) under rebuilding alternative 2 input controls and the constant mortality rebuilding program.	416
Table 118 - Estimated landings and discards for stocks anticipated to reach the TAC thresholds (70 or 90%) under rebuilding alternative 2 input controls and the phased reduction rebuilding program.	417
Table 119 – Predicted FY04 landings (under Status Quo) and TACs estimated based on the F-Rebuild and Phased-F rebuilding schedules.	419
Table 120 - Estimated landings and discards (after trip limits take effect and total) for seven impacted species; annual TACs based on F-Rebuild rebuilding strategy; trip limits based on FY 2002 effort control measures. Catch in metric tons.....	420
Table 121 - Estimated landings and discards (after trip limits take effect and total) for seven impacted species; annual TACs based on Phased-F rebuilding strategy; trip limits based on FY 2002 effort control measures. Catch in metric tons.....	420
Table 122 - Estimated landings and discards (after trip limits take effect and total) for seven impacted species; annual TACs based on Phased-F rebuilding strategy; trip limits based on FY 2001 effort control measures. Catch in metric tons.....	421
Table 123 – Estimated landings and discards (after trip limits take effect and total) for seven impacted species; annual TACs based on Phased-F rebuilding strategy; trip limits based on FY 2001 effort control measures. Catch in metric tons.....	421
Table 124 - Summary of bycatch reduction strategies used in proposed alternatives.....	425
Table 125 – Harbor Porpoise Takes in Gillnet Fisheries 1994 - 2002	427
Table 126 – Large Whale Entanglements 1997 – 2001*	428
Table 127- Gears currently authorized for use inside the year-round closed areas.....	449
Table 128 – Area of the proposed access programs within Closed Area II in square nautical miles and percent of Closed Area II.....	450
Table 129 – Sediment Composition of each proposed access area within Closed Area II.....	450
Table 130 – Percent of EFH contained in each area for species with EFH moderately or highly vulnerable to bottom tending gear.....	451
Table 131 - Qualitative summary of Closed Area Administration Options considered in Amendment 13 (none were selected).....	454
Table 132- Gears currently authorized for use inside the year-round closed areas.....	461
Table 133 - Summary of DAS Use, 1995-2002.....	474
Table 134 - Rebuilding Alternative 1: Change in total amount of designated EFH encompassed by year-round closed areas.....	477
Table 135 - Potential habitat impacts of non-habitat Amendment 13 management alternatives.....	482
Table 136 - Description of alternatives to minimize the adverse effects of fishing on essential fish habitat as proposed in Amendment 13.	486
Table 137 - Qualitative summary of habitat impacts of stand-alone rebuilding objective alternatives	487
Table 138 – Summary of the non-habitat measures proposed in Amendment 13 that have positive impacts on EFH.....	492
Table 139 – Total and percent of total area contained inside each closed area alternative, as compared to the entire Northwest Atlantic analysis area.....	494
Table 140 – Area (square nautical miles) and percent of each habitat alternative that overlaps with groundfish closed areas, the FW13 scallop access areas, and the portions of the groundfish closed areas that have remained closed since December 1994.	494

Table 141 – Total and percent of total sediment type contained inside each closed area alternative, as compared to the entire Northwest Atlantic analysis area.....	500
Table 142 – Sediment composition of each closed area alternative (Note: the values add up to 100%).....	500
Table 143 - Total and percent-of-total EFH area for species with EFH identified as vulnerable to bottom-tending mobile gear.....	502
Table 144 – List of species and species’ sizes in the benthivores guild.	505
Table 145 – List of species and species’ sizes in the amphipod eater’s guild.	505
Table 146 – List of species and species’ sizes in the planktivores guild.	505
Table 147 – List of species and species’ sizes in the Piscivores guild.	506
Table 148 – List of species and species’ sizes in the shrimp and fish eater’s guild.	506
Table 149 – Total and percent-of-total biomass for each guild within each closed area alternative.	506
Table 150 – Guild composition of each closure alternative	507
Table 151 – List of species belonging to each of the species assemblages.....	508
Table 152 – Total and percent-of-total biomass for each assemblage within each closed area alternative.	509
Table 153 – Assemblage composition of each closure alternative	509
Table 154 – Total and Percentage of total biomass for each species within each closed area alternative... ..	510
Table 155 - Species composition of each closure alternative	510
Table 156 - Species and life stages with EFH that is moderately or highly vulnerable to mobile, bottom-tending gears.....	512
Table 157 – Relative Effectiveness of Amendment 13 Habitat Closed Area Alternatives in Protecting EFH for Two Categories of Species and Life Stages.....	512
Table 158 – Summary of those species managed by the New England Fishery Management Council with EFH deemed highly vulnerable to mobile bottom tending gears.....	513
Table 159 – Summary of overfished species with EFH that is highly vulnerable to mobile bottom tending gears.	513
Table 160 - Relative Effectiveness of Amendment 13 Habitat Closed Area Alternatives in Protecting EFH for Two Categories of Species and Life Stages.....	514
Table 161 – Summary of habitat and ecological characteristics of species and life stages with EFH that is highly vulnerable to bottom tending mobile gear.....	515
Table 162 – Percent composition of substrate types associated with species with highly vulnerable EFH within each closed area.....	516
Table 163 – Percent composition of trophic guilds associated with species with highly vulnerable EFH within each closed area.....	516
Table 164 – Percent composition of species assemblages associated with species with highly vulnerable EFH within each closed area.....	516
Table 165 - Criteria Used to Rank Habitat Metrics for Analysis of Habitat Closed Area Alternatives in Amendment 13	525
Table 166 - Summary of Habitat Benefits of Proposed Amendment 13 Habitat Closed Area Alternatives	526
Table 167 – Summary of the environmental attributes of the existing groundfish closed areas (No Action Habitat Alternative) that are consistent with the areas prohibited for Habitat Alternative 7.	529
Table 168 – Description of four (4) primary analytical components used to determine practicability	539
Table 169-Summary of Revenue Impacts by Alternative and Habitat Closure Level.....	540
Table 170 – Summary of benefits and economic costs associated with closure alternatives.....	542
Table 171 - Impacts of habitat closed area alternatives on gross sales (millions of dollars), income (millions of dollars), and employment (jobs) in the New England coastal region.....	543
Table 172- Relative Distribution of Gross Sales Impacts by Sub-Region in New England	544
Table 173 - Summary of benefits and costs associated with the EFH protection of each closure alternative.	545
Table 174 - Relative Effectiveness of Amendment 13 Habitat Closed Area Alternatives in Protecting EFH for Two Categories of Species and Life Stages.....	546
Table 175 - Percent composition of total biomass (summed mean wt/tow by ten minute squares of latitude and longitude) within each proposed habitat closed area for three trophic guilds and two species assemblages during 1995-2001	547

Table 176. Effects and Recovery Times of Bottom Otter Trawls on Mud Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Eight Gear Effect Studies.....	554
Table 177. Effects and Recovery Times of Bottom Otter Trawls on Sand Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Twelve Gear Effect Studies.....	554
Table 178. Effects and Recovery Times of Bottom Otter Trawls on Gravel and Rock Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Three Gear Effect Studies.....	555
Table 179. Effects and Recovery Times of Chain Sweep Scallop Dredges on Sand Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Three Gear Effect Studies.....	555
Table 180 – Summary species and life stage’s EFH adversely impacted by otter trawling and scallop dredging (gears that adversely impact EFH used in the Scallop fishery).....	556
Table 181 – Summary of the potential habitat benefits of non-habitat measures proposed in Amendment 13.	558
Table 182 - Estimated Fixed Costs for Groundfish Vessels.....	566
Table 183 - Estimated FY2001 Operating Costs	567
Table 184 - Fleet-Wide Impacts of Proposed Action	613
Table 185 - Revenue Impacts by Dependency on Groundfish for Proposed Action	613
Table 186 - Revenue Impacts by Size of Gross Groundfish Sales for Proposed Action	615
Table 187 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Gear Group for Proposed Action	616
Table 188 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Vessel Size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Proposed Action	618
Table 189 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Gear Group and Vessel Size (For trawl vessels Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50', For gillnet and hook vessels small = Under 40', Large = 40+) for Proposed Action	619
Table 190 - Proportional Change in Gross Revenue by Home Port State for Proposed Action.....	621
Table 191 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Port Group for Proposed Action	622
Table 192 - Fleet-Wide Impacts of Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D	625
Table 193 - Revenue Impacts by Dependency on Groundfish for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D.....	626
Table 194 - Revenue Impacts by Size of Gross Groundfish Sales for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D	627
Table 195 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Gear Group for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D	629
Table 196 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Vessel Size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D.....	630
Table 197 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Gear Group and Vessel Size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D	631
Table 198 - Proportional Change in Gross Revenue by Home Port State for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D.....	633
Table 199 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Port Group for Alternatives 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D	635
Table 200 - Fleet-wide Impacts of Alternative 2A and 2B, both with and without hard TAC	638
Table 201 - Revenue impacts by dependency on groundfish for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	639
Table 202 - Revenue impacts by gross sales of groundfish for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	640
Table 203 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by gear group for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	642
Table 204 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by vessel size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	644
Table 205 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by gear group and vessel size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	646
Table 206 – Proportional change in gross revenue by home port state for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	649
Table 207 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by port group for Alternative 2A and 2B.....	652
Table 208 - Fleet-wide impacts of Alternative 3/4 and 4A	655
Table 209 - Revenue impacts by dependency on groundfish for Alternative 3/4 and 4A	656
Table 210 - Revenue impacts by gross sales of groundfish for Alternative 3/4 and 4A	657
Table 211 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by gear group for Alternative 3/4 and 4A.....	658

Table 212 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by vessel size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternative 3/4 and 4A	659
Table 213 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by gear group and vessel size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternative 3/4 and 4A	660
Table 214 - Proportional change in gross revenue by home port state for Alternative 3/4 and 4A	662
Table 215 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by port group for Alternative 3/4 and 4A	664
Table 216 - Fleet-wide impacts of Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs.....	666
Table 217 - Revenue impacts by dependency on groundfish for Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs...	667
Table 218 - Revenue impacts by gross sales of groundfish for Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs.....	668
Table 219 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by gear group for Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs.....	669
Table 220 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by vessel size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs.....	670
Table 221 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by gear group and vessel size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') for Alternative 4 with 2009 Rebuild TACs.....	671
Table 222 - Proportional change in gross revenue by home port state for Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs	673
Table 223 - Proportional change in gross annual revenues by port group for Alternative 4 with 2009 rebuild TACs	675
Table 224 - Fleet-Wide Impacts by Alternative.....	678
Table 225 - Revenue Impacts by Dependency on Groundfish by Alternative	679
Table 226 - Revenue Impacts by Gross Sales of Groundfish by Alternative	681
Table 227 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Gear Group by Alternative	682
Table 228 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Vessel Size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') by Alternative	684
Table 229 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues by Gear Group and Vessel Size (Large = +70'; Medium = 50 to 70', Small = Under 50') by Alternative	685
Table 230 - Proportional Change in Gross Revenue by Home Port State by Alternative	688
Table 231 - Proportional Change in Gross Annual Revenues for Port Groups by Alternative	690
Table 232 - Revenue and cost distributions (dollars)	695
Table 233 - Average daily returns by vessel group.....	696
Table 234 - DAS requirements to meet overhead and crew compensation.....	698
Table 235 - DAS - average used, 2002, and Alternatives 1A and 1B - by vessel group	699
Table 236 - Average number of DAS greater than overhead DAS by vessel group	699
Table 237 - Vessels with used DAS less than overhead DAS, by vessel group	700
Table 238 - Comparison of DAS Allocations to Overhead and Total DAS - All vessels at an annual crew member salary of \$25,000.....	702
Table 239 - Comparison of DAS Allocations to Overhead and Total DAS - Vessels dependent on groundfish (50% or more of revenue is from groundfish) and at an annual crew member salary of \$25 K	703
Table 240 - Comparison of DAS Allocations to Overhead and Total DAS - Vessels dependent on groundfish (50% or more of revenue is from groundfish) and at an annual crew member salary of \$35 K	704
Table 241 - Comparison of DAS Allocations to Overhead and Total DAS - Vessels dependent on groundfish (50% or more of revenue is from groundfish) and at an annual crew member salary of \$50 K	705
Table 242 - Revenue per day on Groundfish trips from Gulf of Maine vs. non-Gulf of Maine (FY2000).	706
Table 243 - Total New England Coastal Region Sales Impacts (2001 \$'s).....	714
Table 244 - Proposed Action, Total New England Coastal Region Income Impacts (2001 \$'s)	715
Table 245 - Proposed Action, Total New England Coastal Region Employment Impacts.....	716
Table 246 - Percentage of revenue (groundfish only) generated by vessels homported in state (x) that is landed in that state (source: vessel trip reports).....	718

Table 247 – Percentage of groundfish revenue generated by vessels with a principal port state (<i>x</i>) that is landed in that state (source: vessel trip reports).....	718
Table 248 – Limited access multispecies permit holders by principal port state, calendar years (Source: multispecies permit database).....	719
Table 249 – Limited access multispecies permit holders by homeport state, calendar years (source: multispecies permit database).....	719
Table 250 – Principal port state locations for vessels/permits purchased in the 1996 and 2002 buyback programs.	719
Table 251 – Number of vessels changing principal port state from Maine to state <i>X</i> (source: vessel permit database).	720
Table 252 – Number of vessels changing principal port state to Maine from state <i>X</i> (source: vessel permit database).	720
Table 253 – Number of NEMS limited access permit holders actively fishing and revenue generated from landings (source: calendar year, prorated vessel trip reports).	721
Table 254 – Number of vessels listing Maine as their principal port state but landing outside of Maine; breakdown by state of landing (source: prorated vessel trip reports; revenue in 2002 dollars).	721
Table 255 – Annual rate of change in number of vessels landing groundfish at least once and total revenue of landings for each state, distinguished between vessels listing the landing state as their principal port state (pp state), and vessels with principal port states that differ from the state they landed the trip in (transient) (source: vessel trip reports and vessel permit database).	721
Table 256 – Landings revenue by statistical area for vessels listing Maine as their principal port state (source: prorated vessel trip reports).	723
Table 257 - Breakdown of vessels, trips and revenues for fishing trips occurring outside of statistical areas 511, 512, 513, and 515 (source: prorated vessel trip reports).	725
Table 258 – Percentage of total groundfish revenues landed in Maine reported to have come from trips on Georges Bank; and, percent of total annual per-vessel revenue landed from Georges Bank-fished trips for all Maine vessels (source: prorated vessel trip reports).....	725
Table 259 – Avg. distance of reported trips from various ports, with avg. days absent, total value, avg. daily value and number of trips reporting lat/long. VMS_demarc info is for reference only and applies to all vessels reporting landing in New Bedford (source: prorated vessel trip reports 1995 - 2002).	727
Table 260 – Opportunity cost estimates of Maine-based vessels landing Georges Bank trips in Portland vice Gloucester (data based on prorated 2002 vessel trip reports).....	728
Table 261 – Upper-bound estimates of potential impacts if all vessels fishing at least one trip in statistical areas 514, 521 and 522 relocate to Gloucester from Portland (in millions of dollars).....	729
Table 262 – Descriptive statistics for Inshore and offshore steaming time percentage data.....	731
Table 263 – T-test results for $H_0 = \text{mean}1 = \text{mean}2$	731
Table 264 – Inshore and offshore steaming time percentages for various New England groundfish ports (source: prorated vessel trip reports).	731
Table 265 – Inshore and offshore mean steaming time per DAS used (source: prorated vessel trip reports)	731
Table 266 – Total New England regional sales impacts from shifting selected product landed in Maine to Gloucester; an upper-bound estimate.	732
Table 267 - Total New England regional income impacts from shifting selected product landed in Maine to Gloucester; an upper-bound estimate.	733
Table 268 – Total New England regional employment impacts from shifting selected product landed in Maine to Gloucester; an upper-bound estimate.....	734
Table 269 - Alternative 1A Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	736
Table 270 - Alternative 1A Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	737
Table 271 - Alternative 1A Employment Impacts by Region (# of jobs).....	738
Table 272 - Alternative 1B Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	740
Table 273 - Alternative 1B Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	741
Table 274 - Alternative 1B Employment Impacts by Region (# of jobs)	742
Table 275 - Alternative 1c Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	744

Table 276 - Alternative 1c Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	745
Table 277 - Alternative 1c Employment Impacts by Region	746
Table 278 - Alternative 1d Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	748
Table 279 - Alternative 1d Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s)	749
Table 280 - Alternative 1d Employment Impacts by Region.....	750
Table 281 - Alternative 2 Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s)	752
Table 282 - Alternative 2 Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s)	753
Table 283 - Alternative 2 Employment Impacts by Region (# of jobs).....	754
Table 284 - Alternative 3/4 Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	756
Table 285 - Alternative 3/4 Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s)	757
Table 286 - Alternative 3/4 Employment Impacts by Region (# of jobs).....	758
Table 287 - Alternative 4 with 2009 Rebuild TACs Sales Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s).....	760
Table 288 - Alternative 4 with 2009 Rebuild TACs Income Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s)	761
Table 289 - Alternative 4 with 2009 Rebuild TACs Employment Impacts by Region (2001 \$'s)	762
Table 290 - Comparison of Sales Impacts Across Alternatives (2001 \$'s)	764
Table 291 - Comparison of Personal Income Impacts Across Alternatives (2001 \$'s).....	765
Table 292 - Comparison of Employment Impacts Across Alternatives (2001 \$'s).....	766
Table 293 - Projected economic losses associated with hypothetical reductions in affected marine recreational fishing trips across six coastal states in the Northeast (ME through NY), by mode.....	770
Table 294 - Relative Loss in Gross Revenues by Alternative for Level 1 Habitat Closure.....	774
Table 295- Relative Loss in Gross Revenues by Alternative for Level 3 Habitat Closure.....	775
Table 296-Summary of Revenue Impacts by Alternative and EFH Level.....	775
Table 297- Summary of Revenue Impact and Species Composition by Alternative for Level 1 Habitat Closure.....	776
Table 298- Summary of Revenue Impact and Species Composition by Alternative for Level 3 Habitat Closure.....	777
Table 299 - Proportional Loss of Surf Clam/Ocean Quahog Landings (bushels) by State and Alternative	778
Table 300- Total New England Coastal Region Sales Impacts.....	781
Table 301- Total New England Coastal Region Income Impacts.....	782
Table 302- Total New England Coastal Region Employment Impacts.....	783
Table 303- Relative Distribution of Gross Sales Impacts by Sub-Region.....	784
Table 304 - Number of Vessel Fishing in 2002 and Number Fishing with Days at Sea Leasing.....	792
Table 305 - Mean Profit per Vessel under Days at Sea Leasing.....	792
Table 306 - Average Days Fished and Leased by Gear Type and Length Class.....	793
Table 307 - Comparison of VMS Vendors	799
Table 308 - Cost of VMS Across Rebuilding Alternatives.....	800
Table 309 - Open Access Hand-Gear Permit Category Activity (Fishing Years 1997-2000 VTR)	801
Table 310 - Number of FY2001 Permit Holder Qualifiers by State (Principal State).....	801
Table 311 - Summary of Limited Access Permit Holders, Permits Absorbed, and Remaining Permits for 100 Theoretical Vessel Transactions	806
Table 312 - Option 1a: 0% for Active DAS and 20% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of DAS Allocation Effects of Permit Absorption for 100 Vessel Transactions	807
Table 313 - Option 1b: 10% for Active DAS and 20% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of DAS Allocation Effects of Permit Absorption for 100 Vessel Transactions	808
Table 314 - Option 2: 20% for Active DAS and 40% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of DAS Allocation Effects of Permit Absorption for 100 Vessel Transactions.....	809
Table 315 - Option 3: 50% for Active DAS and 75% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of DAS Allocation Effects of Permit Absorption for 100 Vessel Transactions	810
Table 316 – Summary of Permits Available for Transfer Under Permit Transfer Proposal for 100 Vessel Transactions	812
Table 317 - Option 1a: 0% for Active DAS and 20% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of Days at Sea Transferred Under Permit Transfer Proposal for 100 Vessel Transactions	813

Table 318 - Option 1b: 10% for Active DAS and 20% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of Days at Sea Transferred Under Permit Transfer Proposal for 100 Vessel Transactions	813
Table 319 - Option 2: 20% for Active DAS and 40% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of Days at Sea Transferred Under Permit Transfer Proposal for 100 Vessel Transactions	814
Table 320 - Option 3: 50% for Active DAS and 75% Tax for Inactive DAS. Summary of Days at Sea Transferred Under Permit Transfer Proposal for 100 Vessel Transactions	814
Table 321 - Summary of 25 Replicates of Simulated Transactions Under DAS Transfer Proposal.....	817
Table 322 - Summary of DAS Allocations Under the Permit Freeze Proposal.....	818
Table 323 - Distributive impacts of recommended options for defining effective effort by permit category.	821
Table 324 - Distributive impacts of recommended options for defining effective effort by length class....	821
Table 325 - Distributive impacts of recommended options for defining effective effort by homeport state.	822
Table 326 – Comparison of Option 8 and Option 9 baselines, by permit category.....	822
Table 327 – Comparison of Option 8 and Option 9 baselines, by vessel size category.....	823
Table 328 – Comparison of Option 8 and Option 9 baselines, by homeport state.....	823
Table 329 – Number of proposed area management areas fished by vessels, fishing years 1996 through 2000.	826
Table 330 – Number of permitted tuna vessels, 2000. *Includes Charter/Headboat permitted vessels. Source: NMFS Atlantic Tunas Vessel Permit Database. (NMFS 2001b)	827
Table 331 – Gross revenues for General and Purse Seine category tuna vessels, 1998 and 1999. Source: NERO Bluefin Tuna Dealer Report Database. (NMFS 2001b)	828
Table 332 - Summary of Permits Held by Limited Access Permit Holders and Participation in Other Fisheries by Multispecies Revenue Dependence.....	836
Table 333 Comparative Fishing Dependence Indices for the Eleven Sub-regions of New England (MARFIN 2001)	868
Table 334 – Ranking of Dependence on Groundfish for Communities of Interest.....	868
Table 335 – Distribution of Multispecies Permit Holders in FY00 that were Homeported in the Communities of Interest	882
Table 336 - Distribution of Net Flows of Leased DAS, by size of vessel*	891
Table 337 - Distribution of net flows of leased DAS, by State if Landing*	891
Table 338 - Distribution of New Flows of Leased DAS, by port of Landing*	892
Table 339 - Comparison of Settlement Agreement and Proposed Action Baseline DAS by Homeport (Permits > 10 DAS).....	895
Table 340 - Comparison of Settlement Agreement and Proposed Action Baseline DAS by Homeport (Permits < 10 DAS).....	899
Table 341-Summary of Revenue Impacts by Alternative and EFH Level.....	911
Table 342- Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 3a	913
Table 343- Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 3b	916
Table 344- Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 4.....	919
Table 345- Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 5a	922
Table 346- Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 5b	925
Table 347-Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 5c	928
Table 348-Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 5d	931
Table 349-Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 6.....	934
Table 350 - Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 10A	937
Table 351 - Revenue Loss Impacts by Port and Region for Habitat Alternative 10B.....	940
Table 352 - Share of Total Surf Clam/Ocean Quahog Landings Loss (in bushels) by State and EFH Alternative	943
Table 353 - Proportional Loss of Surf Clam/Ocean Quahog Landings (bushels) by State and Alternative	944
Table 354- Revenue Impacts Within Vessel Length Class by Alternative and EFH Level.....	944
Table 355- Summary of Number of Impacted Vessels and Average Revenue Loss per Vessel.....	945
Table 356- Percent Total Impact Within Gear Type by Alternative and EFH Level.....	945

Table 357 - Comparison of VMS Vendors	951
Table 358 - Cost of VMS.....	951
Table 359 - Potential non-fishing threats to fish habitat in the New England region prioritized within regions (H = high; M = moderate; L = low)2.....	957
Table 360 - Summary of Threats to Protected Species Potentially Affected Amendment 13 Multispecies Plan.....	960
Table 361 - History of Management Actions and Associated Habitat Benefits	966
Table 362 - Proportional Loss of Surf Clam/Ocean Quahog Landings (bushels) by State and Alternative	983
Table 363 - Summary of Impacts of Fishery Program Administration Measures.....	987
Table 364 - Summary of Impacts of Capacity Reduction Alternatives	992
Table 365 - Summary of Impacts of Measures to Address Rebuilding Requirements.....	995
Table 366 - Summary of Impacts of Recreational Fishing Measures	996
Table 367- Summary of Cumulative Effects of the Amendment 13 Proposed Action and Other Actions..	997
Table 368 - Summary of Projected Landings (millions of pounds) and Discounted Economic Benefits (Benefits and Costs measured in millions of dollars discounted at 7%).....	1033
Table 369 - Revenue Impacts by Fishing Vessel Gross Sales Size Classes.....	1039
Table 370 – Explanation of profitability calculations	1043
Table 371 - Simulation results for Long-line vessels less than 40 feet.....	1045
Table 372 - Simulation results for Long-line vessels 40 feet and above	1045
Table 373 - Simulation results for Gillnet vessels less than 40 feet.....	1045
Table 374 - Simulation results for Gillnet vessels 40 feet and above	1045
Table 375 - Simulation results for Trawl vessels less than 50 feet.....	1045
Table 376 - Simulation results for Trawl vessels less than 50 to 70 feet.....	1046
Table 377 - Simulation results for Trawl vessels above 70 feet.....	1046
Table 378 - Number of Vessel Fishing in 2002 and Number Fishing with Days at Sea Leasing.....	1048
Table 379 - Mean Profit per Vessel under Days at Sea Leasing.....	1048
Table 380 - Average Days Fished and Leased by Gear Type and Length Class.....	1048
Table 381 – Stock biomass and fishing mortality (2001). Units are SSB and fully-recruited fishing mortality unless noted. Sources: 2001 estimates based on GARM 2002, SAW 35, and SAW 37; 2002 estimates from NEFSC (unpublished data) and SAW 37.....	1133
Table 382 - Gulf of Maine benthic assemblages as identified by Watling (1998).....	1160
Table 383 - Comparison of demersal fish assemblages of Georges Bank and Gulf of Maine identified by Overholtz and Tyler (1985) and Gabriel (1992).....	1162
Table 384 - Ten dominant species and mean abundance/tow ⁻¹ from each cluster species group and its associated substrate type as determined by reflectance value, from Stellwagen Bank, Gulf of Maine (Auster et al. 2001).....	1163
Table 385 - Sedimentary provinces of Georges Bank, as defined by Valentine <i>et al.</i> (1993) and Valentine and Lough (1991) with additional comments by Valentine (personal communication) and Benthic Assemblages assigned from Theroux and Grosslein (1987).....	1165
Table 386 - Mid-Atlantic habitat types as described by Pratt (1973) and Boesch (1979) with characteristic macrofauna as identified in Boesch 1979.	1171
Table 387 - Major Recurrent Demersal Finfish Assemblages of the Mid-Atlantic Bight During Spring and Fall as Determined by Colvocoresses and Musik (1983).	1173
Table 388 - Mid-Atlantic Reef Types, Location, and Representative Flora and Fauna, as Described in Steimle and Zetlin (2000)	1174
Table 389 - Faunal zones of the continental slope of Georges Bank and southern New England (from Hecker 1990)	1175
Table 390 - Habitat Types for the Canyons of Georges Bank Described by Geologic Attributes and Characteristic Fauna (from Cooper <i>et al.</i> 1987).....	1177
Table 391 - Percentage of Landings for Federally Managed Species by Fishing Gear Type Used in Northeast Region in 1999	1182
Table 392 - Principal Fishing Gears Used in Each State in the Northeast Region in 1999	1184

Table 393 - Fishing Gears Used in Estuaries and Bays, Coastal Waters, and Offshore Waters of the EEZ, from Maine to North Carolina	1185
Table 394 – State-Managed Fishing Gears Used in Estuaries and Bays, Coastal Waters, and Offshore Waters of the EEZ, from Maine to North Carolina that Contact the Bottom.....	1186
Table 395 - Effects of Otter Trawls on Mud Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies.....	1225
Table 396 - Effects of Otter Trawls on Sand Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies	1230
Table 397 - Effects of Otter Trawls on Gravel/Rock Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies..	1234
Table 398 - Effects of Otter Trawls on Mixed Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies	1236
Table 399 - Effects of New Bedford Scallop Dredges on Sand Habitat: Summary of Published Studies..	1237
Table 400 - Effects of New Bedford Scallop Dredges on Mixed Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies	1238
Table 401 - Effects of Hydraulic Clam Dredges on Sand Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies	1240
Table 402 - Effects of Hydraulic Clam Dredges on Mixed Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies	1241
Table 403 - Effects of Multiple Gears on Sand Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies.....	1242
Table 404 - Effects of Multiple Gear Types on Gravel/Rocky Substrate: Summary of Published Studies	1243
Table 405 - Effects of Multiple Gears on Mixed Substrate Habitat: Summary of Published Studies.....	1244
Table 406 - American Plaice EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1248
Table 407 - Atlantic Cod EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1249
Table 408 - Atlantic Halibut EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1251
Table 409 - Atlantic Herring EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1252
Table 410 - Atlantic Salmon EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1254
Table 411 - Atlantic Sea Scallop EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1256
Table 412 - Haddock EFH - Vulnerability to Effect of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1258
Table 413 - Monkfish EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1260
Table 414 - Ocean Pout EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1262
Table 415 - Offshore Hake EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1264
Table 416 - Pollock EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1265
Table 417 - Red Hake EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1266
Table 418 - Redfish EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1268
Table 419 - White Hake EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1269
Table 420 - Silver Hake EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1271
Table 421 - Windowpane Flounder EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1272
Table 422 - Winter Flounder EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1273
Table 423 - Witch Flounder EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1274
Table 424 - Yellowtail Flounder EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1275
Table 425 - Red Crab EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1276
Table 426 - Atlantic Mackerel EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1277
Table 427 - Black Sea Bass EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1278
Table 428 - Bluefish EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1280
Table 429 - Butterfish EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1281
Table 430 - Illex Squid EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1282
Table 431 - Loligo Squid EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1282
Table 432 - Ocean Quahog EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1283
Table 433 - Atlantic Surfclam EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1284
Table 434 - Scup EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1285
Table 435 - Spiny Dogfish EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1286
Table 436 - Summer Flounder EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1287
Table 437 - Tilefish EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1289
Table 438 - Red Drum EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear	1290
Table 439 - Spanish Mackerel, Cobia, and King Mackerel EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1292

Table 440 - Golden Crab EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1294
Table 441 - Barndoor Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear...	1295
Table 442 - Clearnose Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear..	1296
Table 443 - Little Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1297
Table 444 - Rosette Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1298
Table 445 - Smooth Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1299
Table 446 - Thorny Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1300
Table 447 - Winter Skate Pending EFH - Vulnerability to Effects of Bottom-Tending Fishing Gear.....	1301
Table 448 - Summary of the criteria used to identify the EFH vulnerability determinations.	1304
Table 449 -EFH Vulnerability Matrix Analysis	1305
Table 450 - Summary species and life stage's EFH adversely impacted by otter trawling, scallop dredging and hydraulic clam dredging.	1310
Table 451 - Depths and Substrates Associated With Essential Fish Habitats for Benthic Life Stages of 15 Species Included in the New England Multi-Species Fishery Management Plan.....	1315
Table 452 – Effects and Recovery Times of Bottom Otter Trawls on Mud Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Eight Gear Effect Studies.....	1320
Table 453 - Effects and Recovery Times of Bottom Otter Trawls on Sand Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Twelve Gear Effect Studies.....	1320
Table 454 – Effects and Recovery Times of Bottom Otter Trawls on Gravel and Rock Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Three Gear Effect Studies.....	1321
Table 455 – Effects and Recovery Times of Chain Sweep Scallop Dredges on Sand Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Three Gear Effect Studies.....	1321
Table 456 – Effects and Recovery Times of Hydraulic Clam Dredges on Sand Substrate in the Northeast Region as Noted By Authors of Six Gear Effect Studies.	1321
Table 457 - Fishing gears used in estuaries and bays, coastal waters, and offshore waters of the EEZ, from Maine to North Carolina. Includes all gear responsible for 1% or greater of any state's total landings and all gear that harvested any amount of federally managed species.....	1324
Table 458 - Non-Fishing Related Threats to EFH and Activities and Sources Contributing the Threats..	1327
Table 459 - Essential Fish Habitat Research Needs (Identified by the EFH Steering Committee)	1330
Table 460 - Landings (thousands of pounds) and revenues (thousands of 1999 dollars) of multispecies vessels, 1994-2001	1334
Table 461 - Total landings (in thousands of pounds) of regulated large mesh species from Amendment 7 analyses. Predicted values (at the 5 th and 95 th percentile) vs. observed, 1996-2000.....	1336
Table 462 - Total landings (in thousands of pounds) of combined cod-haddock-yellowtail from Amendment 7 analyses. Predicted values (at the 5 th and 95 th percentile) vs. observed, 1996-2000	1337
Table 463 - Total gross revenue (in thousands of dollars) of regulated large mesh species from Amendment 7 analyses. Predicted values (at 5 th and 95 th percentile) vs. observed, 1996-2000	1337
Table 464 - Total revenues (in thousands of dollars) of combined cod-haddock-yellowtail from Amendment 7 analyses. Predicted values (at 5 th and 95 th percentile) vs. observed, 1996-2000	1337
Table 465 - Average price per pound of combined cod-haddock-yellowtail based on total group revenue and landings from Dealer database, 1996-2000.....	1337
Table 466 - Total number of multispecies vessels by permit category, 1996-2001	1342
Table 467 - Number of multispecies vessels active in any fishery by permit category, 1996-2001	1342
Table 468 - Number of multispecies vessels active in the groundfish fishery by permit category, 1996-2001	1343
Table 469 – Summary of Permit Distribution Among Multispecies Permit Holders.....	1345
Table 470 - Total landings by multispecies vessels by permit category, 1996-2001	1346
Table 471 - Total revenues by multispecies vessels by permit category, 1996-2001	1347
Table 472 - Groundfish landings by multispecies vessels by permit category, 1996-2001	1347
Table 473 - Groundfish revenues by multispecies vessels by permit category, 1996-2001	1348
Table 474 - Days-at-Sea usage by limited access permit category, 1996-2002	1349
Table 475 - Total number of multispecies vessels by length class, 1994-2001.....	1351
Table 476 - Total landings by multispecies vessels by length class, 1994-2001	1352

Table 477 - Total revenues by multispecies vessels by length class, 1994-2001	1352
Table 478 - Groundfish landings by multispecies vessels by length class, 1994-2001	1353
Table 479 - Groundfish revenues by multispecies vessels by length class, 1994-2001	1353
Table 480 - Days-at-Sea usage by vessel length class, 1995-2002	1354
Table 481 - Total number of multispecies vessels by primary gear type, 1995 to 2001	1356
Table 482 - Total landings by multispecies vessels by gear used, 1994-2001	1357
Table 483 - Total revenues by multispecies vessels by gear used, 1994-2001	1357
Table 484 - Groundfish landings by multispecies vessels by gear used, 1994-2001	1358
Table 485 - Groundfish revenues by multispecies vessels by gear used, 1994-2001	1359
Table 486 - Days-at-Sea Usage by Gear Type, 1995-2002.....	1360
Table 487 - Composition of fleet (permitted multispecies vessels active in <i>any</i> fishery) by home port state, 1996-2001	1363
Table 488 - Composition of fleet (permitted multispecies vessels active in <i>groundfish</i> fishery) by home port state, 1996-2001.....	1363
Table 489 - Number of multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1364
Table 490 - Number of multispecies vessels active in the groundfish fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1364
Table 491 - Average vessel length and horsepower by home port state, 1994-2000	1365
Table 492 - Number of permit category A (Individual DAS) multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1366
Table 493 - Number of permit category B (Fleet DAS) multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1366
Table 494 - Number of permit category C (Small Vessel Exemption) multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1367
Table 495 - Number of permit category D (Hook Gear Only) multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1367
Table 496 - Number of permit category E (Combination vessel) multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1368
Table 497 - Number of permit category G (Large mesh, fleet DAS) multispecies vessels active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1369
Table 498 - Number of multispecies vessels in permit categories H, J & K (Open access, combined) that are active in any fishery by home port state, 1996-2001	1369
Table 499 - Total landings by multispecies vessels by home port state, 1996-2001	1370
Table 500 - Groundfish landings by multispecies vessels by home port state, 1996-2001	1371
Table 501 - Total revenues by multispecies vessels by home port state, 1996-2001	1372
Table 502 - Groundfish revenues by multispecies vessels by home port state, 1996-2001	1372
Table 503 - Home port state groundfish dependence by multispecies vessels (groundfish revenues over total revenues).....	1373
Table 504 - Days-at-Sea Usage by Home Port State, 1995-2002	1373
Table 505 – Annual GOM cod landings, FY 1996 through FY 2000. (Source: NMFS VTR and Dealer Database, as reported in MSMC reports).....	1379
Table 506 – GOM cod landings, by vessel size and three primary gears. (Source: NMFS VTR and dealer database, as reported in MSMC reports)	1380
Table 507 – Percent of GOM cod landings, by gear and vessel size. Percentage does not add to 100 due to exclusion of “other gears”. (Source: NMFS VTR and dealer database, as reported in MSMC reports)	1380
Table 508 – GOM cod landings by port state for three primary gears. (Source: NMFS VTR and dealer data, as reported in MSMC reports).....	1381
Table 509 – 2002 DAS allocations as a percentage of 2001. (Source: NMFS NERO).....	1383
Table 510 – Comparison of 2002 DAS allocations to 2001 DAS allocations, based on homeport state. (Source: NMFS NERO).....	1383
Table 511 - Comparison of 2002 DAS allocations to 2001 DAS allocations based on vessel length class. (Source: NMFS NERO).....	1384

Table 512 – Comparison of FY 2001 and FY 2002 preliminary landings for selected stocks, May - December.....	1386
Table 513 – Revenues from major groundfish species for May – December, 2001 and 2002. Constant dollars (2001). Total exceeds state amounts because only states with significant groundfish landings shown. (Source: NMFS dealer data, unpublished)	1388
Table 514 – Landed weight (pounds) of major groundfish species, May – December, 2001 and 2002. Total exceeds state amounts because only states with significant groundfish landings shown. (Source: NMFS dealer data, unpublished)	1389
Table 515 – Revenues from groundfish species for the May – December period, 2001 and 2002, top ten ports. Constant dollars (2001). (Source: NMFS dealer data, unpublished)	1390
Table 516 - Revenues from groundfish species for the May – December period, 2001 and 2002, principal gears only. Constant dollars (2001). (Source: NMFS dealer data, unpublished)	1391
Table 517 – Summary of recent bycatch estimates of groundfish species.....	1407
Table 518 Estimated Discards of Skates on Otter Trawlers by Year and Primary Species Category.....	1429
Table 519 Estimated Discards of Skates on Sink Gillnet Vessels by Year and Primary Species Category	1430
Table 520 – Spiny dogfish discard estimates (metric tons) by gear and target species (Source: MAFMC 1999).....	1433
Table 521 – Recent management actions affecting discards in the multispecies fishery	1435
Table 522 - Total catch, trips and participants in MRFSS North and Mid-Atlantic Regions (1981-2001).	1441
Table 523 - Number of trips, total catch, and total mortality by fishing mode. 1990-2001.....	1444
Table 524 - Total recreational catch and mortality of combined species and regulated groundfish in the Northeast Region.	1448
Table 525 - Distribution of groundfish catch by sub-region. 1990-2001.....	1449
Table 526 - Proportion of recreational groundfish catch by mode and sub-region. 1990-2001.	1450
Table 527 - Summary of northeast region party/charter permits. 1995-2002.	1452
Table 528 - Summary of northeast region overnight party/charter trips. 1995-2001.	1452
Table 529 - Summary of party/charter activity for vessels reporting taking passengers for hire 1995-2001.	1453
Table 530 - Summary of party/charter activity for vessels reporting groundfish catch 1995-2001.....	1455
Table 531 - Proportion of total income from party/charter business (all vessels). 1995-2001.....	1458
Table 532 - Proportion of total income from party/charter business (vessels reporting groundfish catch), 1995-2001.	1458
Table 533 - Number of groundfish party/charter boats reporting taking passengers for hire. 1995-2000. .	1459
Table 534 - Number of ports with one or more groundfish reporting party/charter boats. 1995-2000.	1459
Table 535 - Number of groundfish party/charter vessels by selected port. 1995-2001.	1460
Table 536 - Party/charter anglers and trips by fishing year. Fishing years 1995-2001.	1464
Table 537 - Summary of Gulf of Maine groundfish and relative importance of cod 1995-2001.	1464
Table 538 - Number of Gulf of Maine party/charter trips that caught cod by month. 1995-2001.....	1466
Table 539 - Processing and Wholesale Establishments in New England and Mid-Atlantic States, 1998-2001	1480
Table 540 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 3117 in New England, 1998-2001	1482
Table 541 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 311711 in New England, 1998-2001	1482
Table 542 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 311712 in New England, 1998-2001	1483
Table 543 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 3117 in Mid-Atlantic States, 1998-2001.....	1483
Table 544 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 311711 in Mid-Atlantic States, 1998-2001.....	1484

Table 545 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 311712 in Mid-Atlantic States, 1998-2001	1484
Table 546 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 42246 in New England, 1998-2001	1485
Table 547 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 42246 in Mid-Atlantic States, 1998-2001	1485
Table 548 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 44522 in New England, 1998-2001	1486
Table 549 - Number of Establishments and Annual Payroll (\$1,000) for NAICS 44522 in Mid-Atlantic States, 1998-2001	1486
Table 550 Total Affected Groundfish Activity from the Mesh Restrictions and Area Closures Implemented in the NMFS Interim Action	1499
Table 551 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Maine (1990 and 2000)	1505
Table 552 - Population by race in Maine counties, 2000	1506
Table 553 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Washington County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1507
Table 554 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Washington County, ME (1997-2001)	1508
Table 555 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Downeast Maine (Dealer Activity)	1509
Table 556 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Downeast Maine	1510
Table 557 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Hancock County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1511
Table 558 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Waldo County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1511
Table 559 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Knox County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1512
Table 560 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Hancock County, ME (1997-2001)	1513
Table 561 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Waldo County, ME (1997-2001)	1514
Table 562 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Knox County, ME (1997-2001)	1515
Table 563 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Upper Mid-Coast 1, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1517
Table 564 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Upper Mid-Coast 1, Maine	1518
Table 565 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Upper Mid-Coast 2, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1519
Table 566 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Upper Mid-Coast 2, Maine	1520
Table 567 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Upper Mid-Coast 3, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1521
Table 568 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Upper Mid-Coast 3, Maine	1522
Table 569 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Lincoln County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1522
Table 570 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Sagadahoc County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1523
Table 571 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Cumberland County, ME (1990 and 2000)	1523
Table 572 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Lincoln County, ME (1997-2001)	1524
Table 573 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Sagadahoc County, ME (1997-2001)	1525
Table 574 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Cumberland County, ME (1997-2001)	1526
Table 575 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Portland, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1528
Table 576 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Portland, Maine	1529
Table 577 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Lower Mid-Coast 1, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1530

Table 578 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Lower Mid-Coast 1, Maine	1531
Table 579 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Lower Mid-Coast 2, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1532
Table 580 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Lower Mid-Coast 2, Maine	1533
Table 581 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Lower Mid-Coast 3, Maine (Dealer Activity)	1534
Table 582 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Lower Mid-Coast 3, Maine	1535
Table 583 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for York County, ME (1990 and 2000).....	1535
Table 584 - Employment in fishing and related industries in York County, ME (1997-2001)	1536
Table 585 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Southern Maine (Dealer Activity)	1537
Table 586 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Southern Maine	1538
Table 587 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other ME (1997-2001).....	1539
Table 588 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other Maine (Dealer Activity)	1540
Table 589 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other Maine.....	1541
Table 590 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of New Hampshire (1990 and 2000)	1542
Table 591 - Population by race in New Hampshire counties, 2000	1542
Table 592 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Rockingham County, NH (1990 and 2000)	1543
Table 593 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Strafford County, NH (1990 and 2000)	1543
Table 594 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Rockingham County, NH (1997-2001)	1544
Table 595 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Strafford County, NH (1997-2001)	1545
Table 596 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Portsmouth, NH (Dealer Activity)	1548
Table 597 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Portsmouth, NH	1549
Table 598 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in NH Seacoast Group (Dealer Activity)	1550
Table 599 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in NH Seacoast Group	1551
Table 600 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other NH (1997-2001)	1552
Table 601 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other New Hampshire (Dealer Activity)	1553
Table 602 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other New Hampshire	1554
Table 603 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Massachusetts (1990 and 2000)	1555
Table 604 - Population by race in Massachusetts counties, 2000	1555
Table 605 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Essex County, MA (1990 and 2000).....	1556
Table 606 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Essex County, MA (1997-2001)	1557
Table 607 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Gloucester, MA (Dealer Activity)	1560
Table 608 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Gloucester, MA.....	1561
Table 609 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in the North Shore Group (Dealer Activity)	1562
Table 610 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in the North Shore Group.....	1563
Table 611 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Middlesex County, MA (1990 and 2000)	1563
Table 612 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Suffolk County, MA (1990 and 2000).....	1564

Table 613 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Norfolk County, MA (1990 and 2000).....	1564
Table 614 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Plymouth County, MA (1990 and 2000)	1565
Table 615 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Middlesex County, MA (1997-2001).....	1566
Table 616 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Suffolk County, MA (1997-2001)	1567
Table 617 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Norfolk County, MA (1997-2001)	1568
Table 618 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Plymouth County, MA (1997-2001).....	1569
Table 619 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Boston, MA (Dealer Activity)	1571
Table 620 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Boston, MA	1572
Table 621 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in the South Shore Group (Dealer Activity)	1574
Table 622 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in the South Shore Group.....	1575
Table 623 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Barnstable County, MA (1990 and 2000)	1575
Table 624 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Dukes County, MA (1990 and 2000).....	1576
Table 625 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Nantucket County, MA (1990 and 2000)	1576
Table 626 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Barnstable County, MA (1997-2001)	1577
Table 627 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Dukes County, MA (1997-2001).....	1577
Table 628 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Nantucket County, MA (1997-2001)	1578
Table 629 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Chatham/Harwichport, MA (Dealer Activity)	1580
Table 630 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Chatham/Harwichport, MA	1581
Table 631 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Provincetown, MA (Dealer Activity)	1582
Table 632 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Provincetown, MA	1583
Table 633 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other Cape Cod, MA (Dealer Activity)	1584
Table 634 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other Cape Cod, MA.....	1585
Table 635 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in The Islands Group, MA (Dealer Activity)	1586
Table 636 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in The Islands Group	1587
Table 637 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Bristol County, MA (1990 and 2000).....	1588
Table 638 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Bristol County, MA (1997-2001)	1589
Table 639 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in New Bedford/Fairhaven, MA (Dealer Activity)	1590
Table 640 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in New Bedford/Fairhaven, MA	1591
Table 641 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other Bristol County, MA (Dealer Activity)	1592
Table 642 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other Bristol County, MA.....	1593
Table 643 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other Massachusetts (1997-2001)	1593
Table 644 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other Massachusetts (Dealer Activity)	1594
Table 645 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other Massachusetts.....	1595
Table 646 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Rhode Island (1990 and 2000)	1596
Table 647 - Population by race in Rhode Island counties, 2000.....	1596
Table 648 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Washington County, RI (1990 and 2000)	1598

Table 649 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Essex County, MA (1997-2001)	1599
Table 650 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Point Judith, RI (Dealer Activity)	1600
Table 651 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Point Judith, RI	1601
Table 652 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Western RI (Dealer Activity)	1602
Table 653 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Western Rhode Island.....	1603
Table 654 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Newport County, RI (1990 and 2000).....	1604
Table 655 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Newport County, RI (1997-2001)	1604
Table 656 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Eastern RI (Dealer Activity) .	1605
Table 657 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Eastern Rhode Island.....	1606
Table 658 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other Rhode Island (1997-2001).....	1607
Table 659 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other Rhode Island (Dealer Activity)	1608
Table 660 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other Rhode Island.....	1609
Table 661 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Connecticut (1990 and 2000)	1609
Table 662 - Population by race in Connecticut counties, 2000	1610
Table 663 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for New London County, CT (1990 and 2000)	1611
Table 664 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Middlesex County, CT (1990 and 2000)	1611
Table 665 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for New Haven County (1990 and 2000).....	1612
Table 666 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Fairfield County (1990 and 2000).....	1612
Table 667 - Employment in fishing and related industries in New London County, CT (1997-2001)	1613
Table 668 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Middlesex County, CT (1997-2001).....	1613
Table 669 - Employment in fishing and related industries in New Haven County, CT (1997-2001)	1614
Table 670 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Fairfield County, CT (1997-2001).....	1615
Table 671 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Connecticut (Dealer Activity)	1616
Table 672 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other Connecticut (1997-2001)	1617
Table 673 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of New York (1990 and 2000)	1618
Table 674 - Population by race in selected New York counties, 2000.....	1618
Table 675 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Suffolk County, NY (1990 and 2000).....	1620
Table 676 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Suffolk County, NY (1997-2001).....	1621
Table 677 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Eastern Long Island, NY (Dealer Activity)	1622
Table 678 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Eastern Long Island.....	1623
Table 679 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Nassau County, NY (1990 and 2000).....	1623
Table 680 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Queens County, NY (1990 and 2000).....	1624
Table 681 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Kings County, NY (1990 and 2000).....	1624
Table 682 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Nassau County, NY (1997-2001)	1625
Table 683 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Queens County, NY (1997-2001).....	1626
Table 684 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Kings County, NY (1997-2001)	1627
Table 685 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other Long Island, NY (Dealer Activity)	1628

Table 686 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other Long Island, NY	1629
Table 687 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other NY (1997-2001)	1630
Table 688 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other NY (Dealer Activity) ..	1631
Table 689 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other NY.....	1632
Table 690 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of New Jersey (1990 and 2000)	1632
Table 691 - Population by race in selected New Jersey counties, 2000	1633
Table 692 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Monmouth County, NJ (1990 and 2000)	1634
Table 693 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Ocean County, NJ (1990 and 2000).....	1634
Table 694 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Monmouth County, NJ (1997-2001).....	1635
Table 695 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Ocean County, NJ (1997-2001)	1636
Table 696 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Northern Coastal NJ (Dealer Activity)	1637
Table 697 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Northern Coastal NJ.....	1638
Table 698 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Atlantic County, NJ (1990 and 2000).....	1638
Table 699 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for Cape May County, NJ (1990 and 2000)	1639
Table 700 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Atlantic County, NJ (1997-2001)	1640
Table 701 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Cape May County, NJ (1997-2001).....	1641
Table 702 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Southern Coastal NJ (Dealer Activity)	1642
Table 703 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Southern Coastal NJ.....	1643
Table 704 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Other NJ (1997-2001)	1644
Table 705 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Other NJ (Dealer Activity) ...	1645
Table 706 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Other NJ.....	1646
Table 707 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Delaware (1990 and 2000).....	1646
Table 708 - Population by race in Delaware, 2000	1647
Table 709 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Delaware (1997-2001)	1647
Table 710 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Maryland (1990 and 2000).....	1648
Table 711 - Population by race in Maryland, 2000.....	1648
Table 712 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Maryland (1997-2001)	1649
Table 713 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Maryland (Dealer Activity) ...	1650
Table 714 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Maryland	1651
Table 715 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of Virginia (1990 and 2000).....	1651
Table 716 - Population by race in Virginia, 2000.....	1652
Table 717 - Employment in fishing and related industries in Virginia (1997-2001)	1652
Table 718 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in Virginia (Dealer Activity)	1653
Table 719 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in Virginia	1654
Table 720 - Population, education, poverty and unemployment statistics for the state of North Carolina (1990 and 2000)	1654
Table 721 - Population by race in North Carolina, 2000	1655
Table 722 - Employment in fishing and related industries in North Carolina (1997-2001)	1656
Table 723 - Landings and Revenues from Multispecies Permit Holders in North Carolina (Dealer Activity)	1657
Table 724 - Fishing Activity for Vessels Homeported in North Carolina	1658